

# TREND SUMMARY OF SELECTED SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIORS: CALIFORNIA YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY, 2015-2019



Percentage of High School Students Who:	2015	2017	2019	Trend
Ever Sexually Active	32%	32%	28%	
Currently Sexually Active	24%	23%	20%	
Had Sexual Contact with Partner of Same or Both Sexes Among Sexually Active	11%	15%	20%	
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse	57%	55%	55%	
Used both hormonal birth control and condoms during last intercourse	6%	7%	12%	
Ever HIV tested	9%	10%	9%	
Sexual debut before age 16	72%	60%	67%	
First sexual partner 3+ years older	N/A	11%	9%	
Used alcohol or drugs before last sex	21%	16%	19%	
Had 4+ lifetime sexual partners	24%	18%	19%	
Ever injected illegal drugs	1%	2%	6%	
Experienced sexual violence	N/A	10%	19%	
Experienced bullying at school	19%	18%	23%	
Experienced emotional dating violence	N/A	25%	23%	
Experienced physical dating violence	10%	8%	5%	
Perpetrated emotional dating violence	N/A	10%	9%	
Perpetrated sexual dating violence	N/A	4%	6%	
Perpetrated physical dating violence	N/A	4%	2%	

### Trend Key\*

More protective direction  
 Less protective direction  
 Increased  
 Decreased  
 No change

\*Categories modified from those used by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Trends that are not significant are marked as no change. Trends are presented for selected questions with data from the 2015, 2017, and 2019 California surveys and are examined by linear trend analyses using logistic regression models controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school ( $p < 0.05$ ).